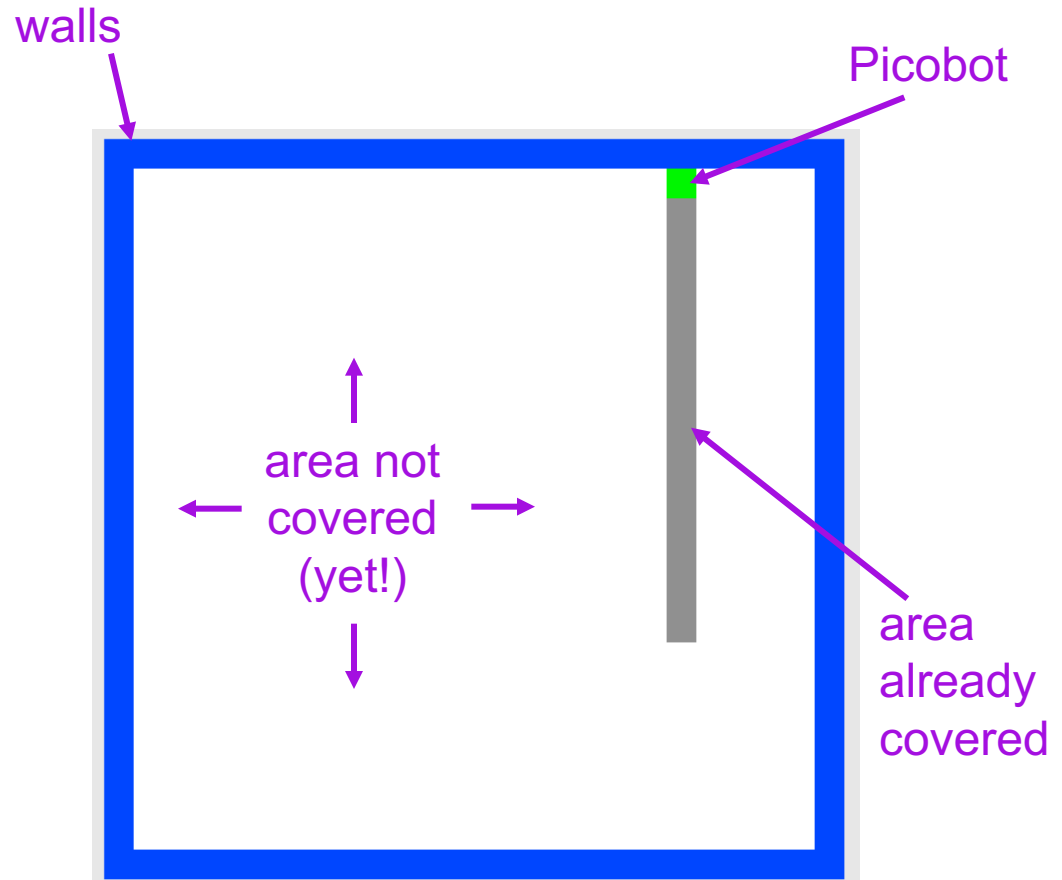


Picobot...



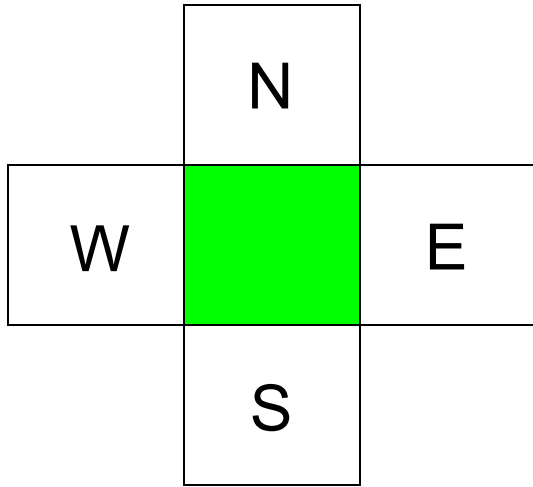
iRobot's Roomba vacuum

inspiration!

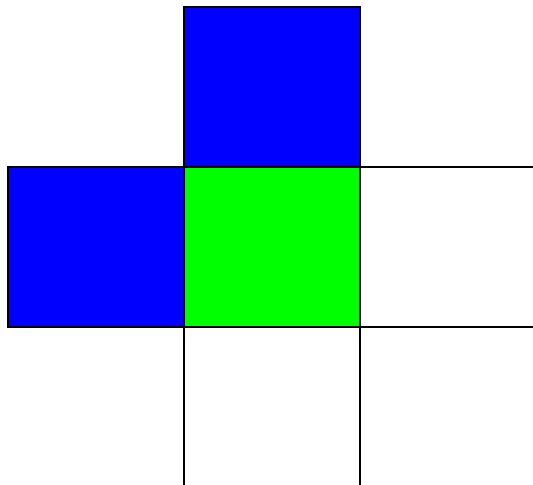


Goal: whole-environment coverage
with only *local sensing*...

Surroundings



Picobot can only sense things directly to the N, E, W, and S

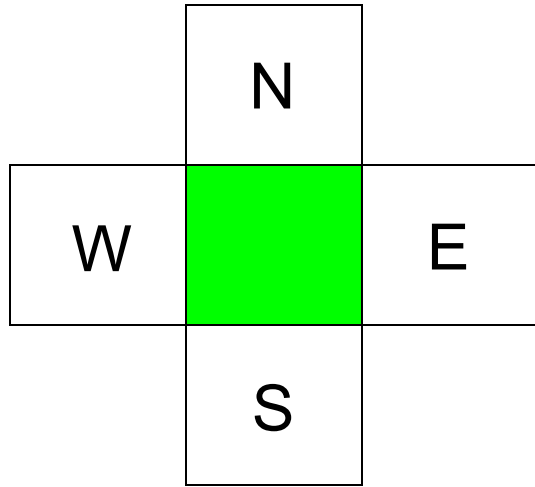


For example, here its surroundings are

N ~~X~~ **W** ~~X~~
↑ ↑ ↑ ↑
N E W S

Surroundings are always in NEWS order.

Surroundings



How many distinct surroundings are there?

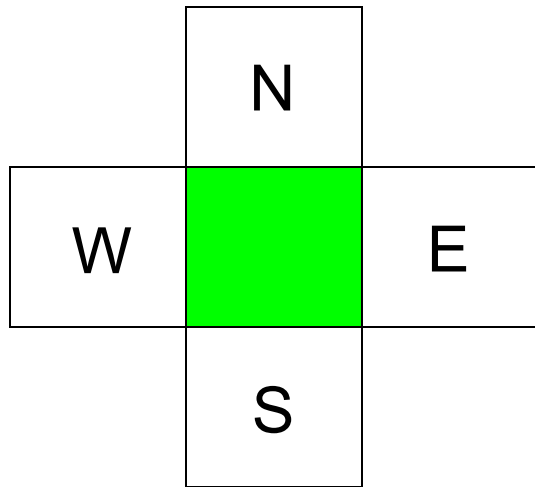
A) 6

B) 12

C) 24

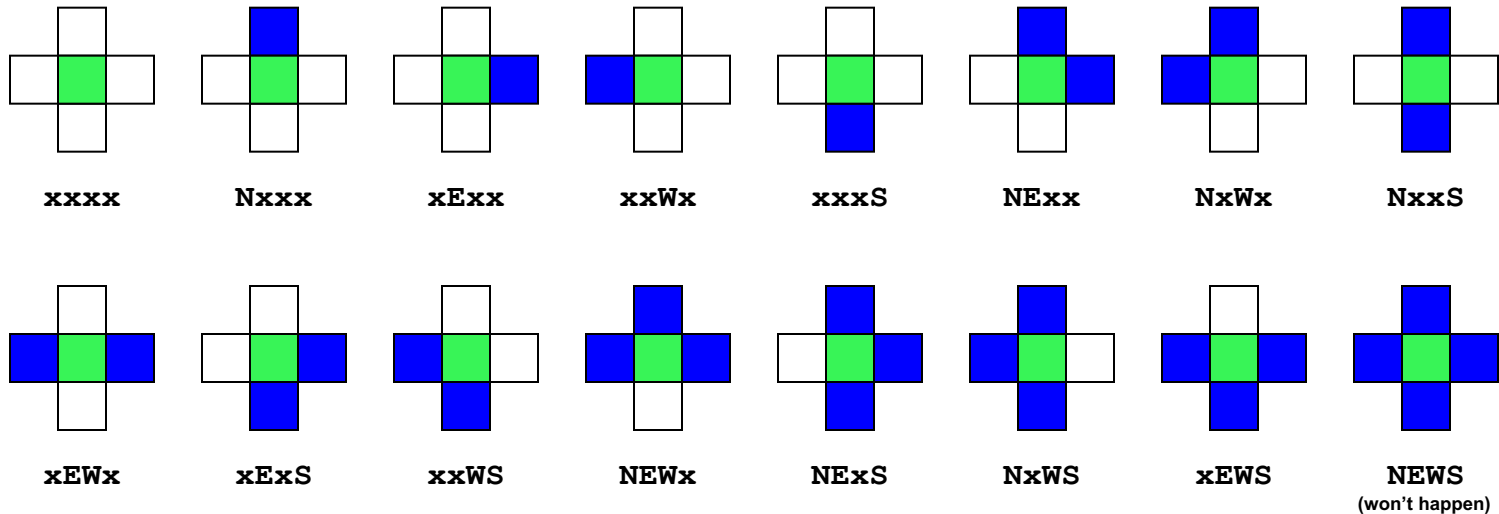
D) 36

Surroundings

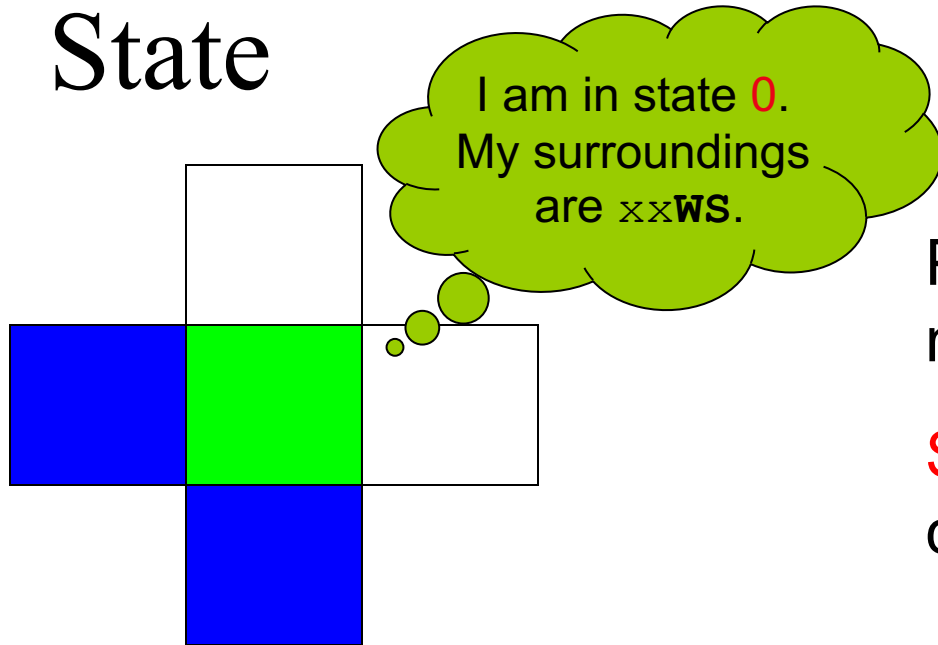


How many distinct surroundings are there?

$2^4 == 16$ possible ...



State



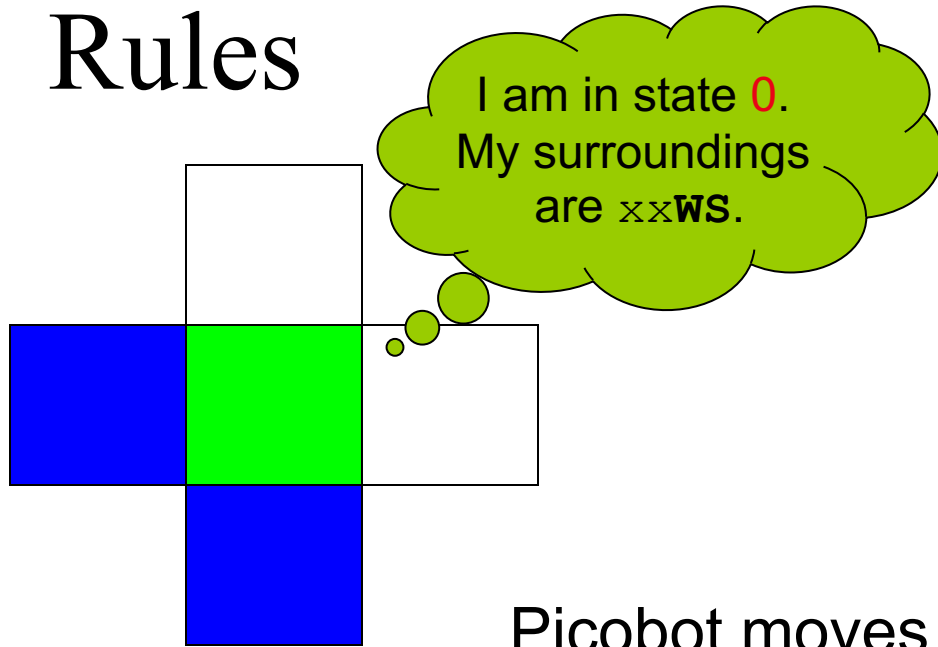
Picobot's memory is a single number, called its **state**.

State is the *internal context* of computation.

Picobot always starts in **state 0**.

State and **surroundings** represent everything the robot knows about the world

Rules



Aha!

I should move N.

I should enter state 0.

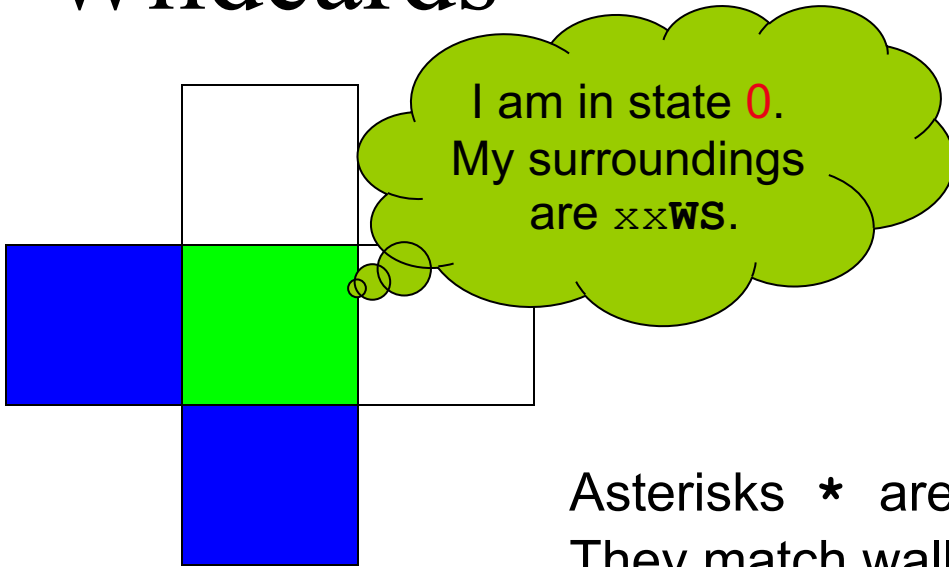
Picobot moves according to a set of rules:

state	surroundings		direction	new state
0	xxWS	→	N	0

*If I'm in state 0
seeing xxWS,*

*Then I move **N**orth, and
change to state 0.*

Wildcards



*Aha! This matches $x***$*

Asterisks * are wild cards.
They match walls **or** empty space:

state surroundings direction new state

0

$x***$



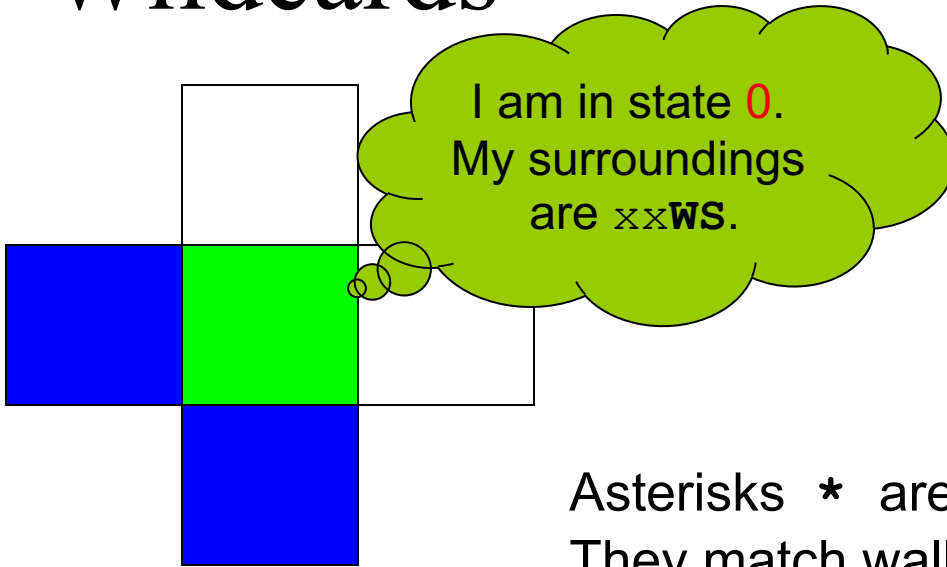
N

0

and EWS may be wall or empty space

N must be empty

Wildcards



*Aha! This matches $x***$*

Asterisks * are wild cards.
They match walls **or** empty space:

state	surroundings	direction	new state
0	$x***$	→	0
		↑	

Don't move!

Give Picobot a Set of Rules:

state	surroundings		direction	new state
0	x***	->	N	0
0	N***	->	S	0

Picobot checks its rules from the top each time.

When it finds a matching rule, that rule runs.

Only one rule is allowed per state and surroundings.

What will this set of rules do to Picobot?

state	surroundings		direction	new state
0	x***	->	N	0
0	N***	->	S	0

- A). Picobot will go North until it hits a wall and then it will go south.
- B). Picobot will go south until it hits a wall and then it will go north
- C). Picobot will go north until it hits a wall and then it will stop
- D). Picobot will go north until it hits a wall, and then it will move south, then it will go north, then south, then north, never stopping.

What will this set of rules do to Picobot?

state	surroundings		direction	new state
0	x***	->	N	0
0	N***	->	X	<u>1</u> 0

how can we get back down the screen?

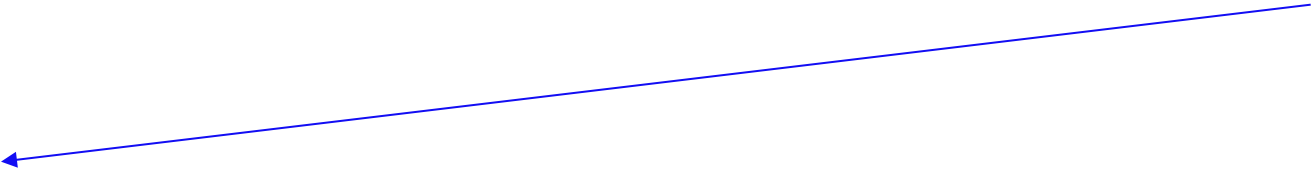
<u>1</u>	x & x	→	S	<u>1</u>
<u>1</u>	S S	→	X	0

Picobot checks its rules from the top each time.

When it finds a matching rule, that rule runs.

Only one rule is allowed per state and surroundings.

What will this set of rules do to Picobot?

state	surroundings		direction	new state
0	x***	->	N	0
0	N***	->	X	1
				
1	***x	->	S	1
1	***S	->	X	0

Picobot checks its rules from the top each time.

When it finds a matching rule, that rule runs.

Only one rule is allowed per state and surroundings.

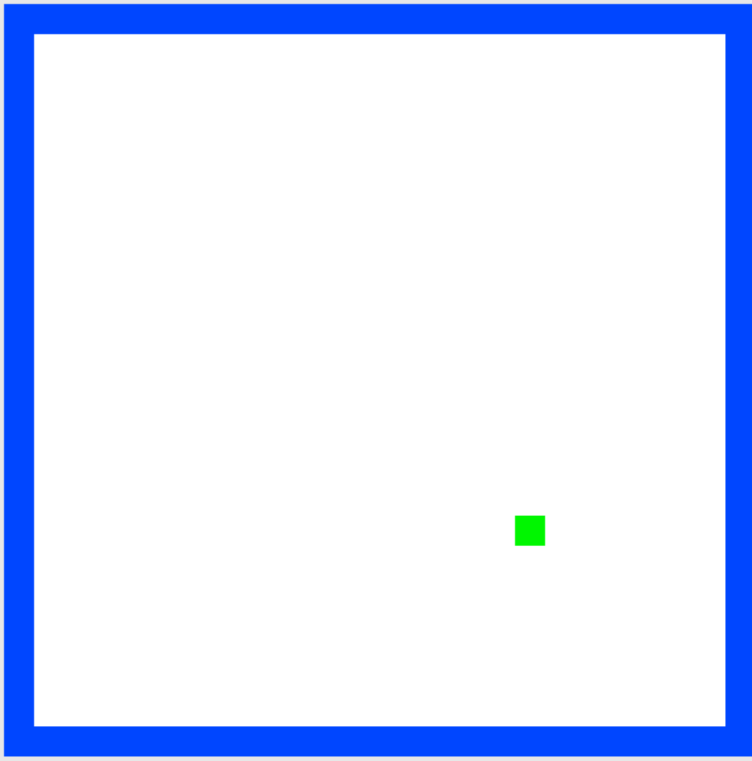
To do

Write rules that will always cover these two rooms.

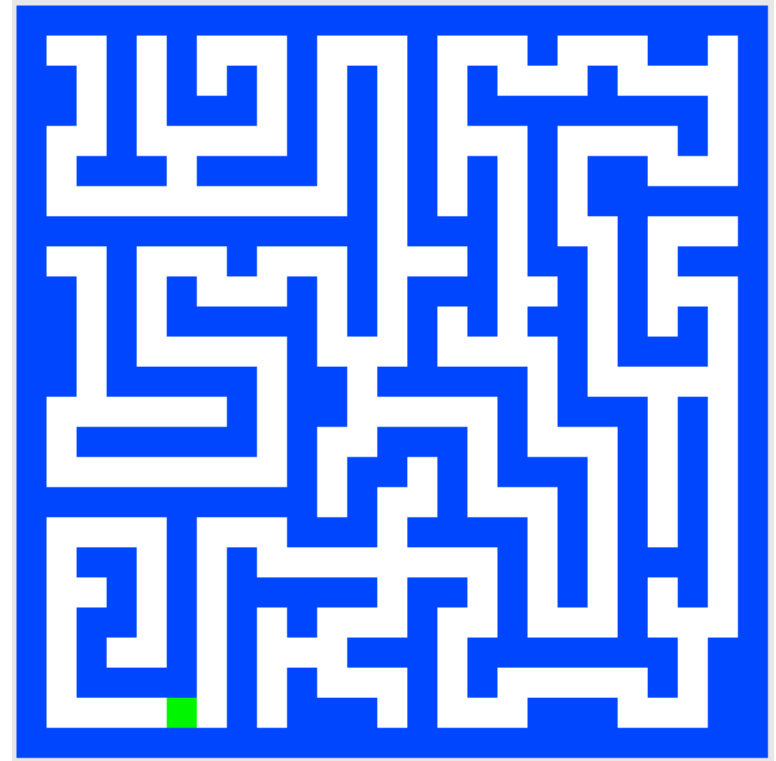
(*separate* sets of rules are encouraged...)

Picobot

Challenge #1



Challenge #2



but your rules should work *regardless* of Picobot's starting location

	<i>f</i>		<i>g</i>	
	<i>Input</i>		<i>Input</i>	
<i>State</i>	0	1	0	1
<i>s</i> ₀	<i>s</i> ₁	<i>s</i> ₀	0	1
<i>s</i> ₁	<i>s</i> ₀	<i>s</i> ₂	0	1
<i>s</i> ₂	<i>s</i> ₁	<i>s</i> ₁	0	0

Create a finite state machine that given an input bit string $x_1x_2x_3x_4 \dots$ produces the output bit string $0x_1x_2x_3x_4 \dots$

This is called a delay machine.

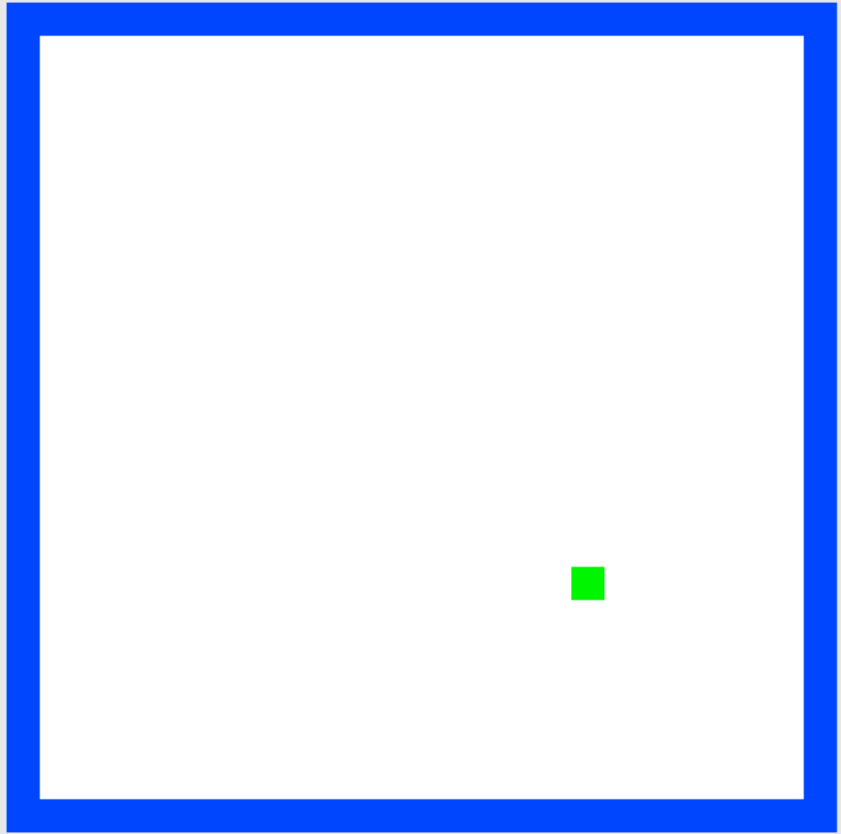
Hint: you need three states

Create a finite state machine that outputs 1 if and only if the most recent 3 input bits are 0.

Alter these "up & down" rules so that Picobot will traverse the empty room...

"Quiz"

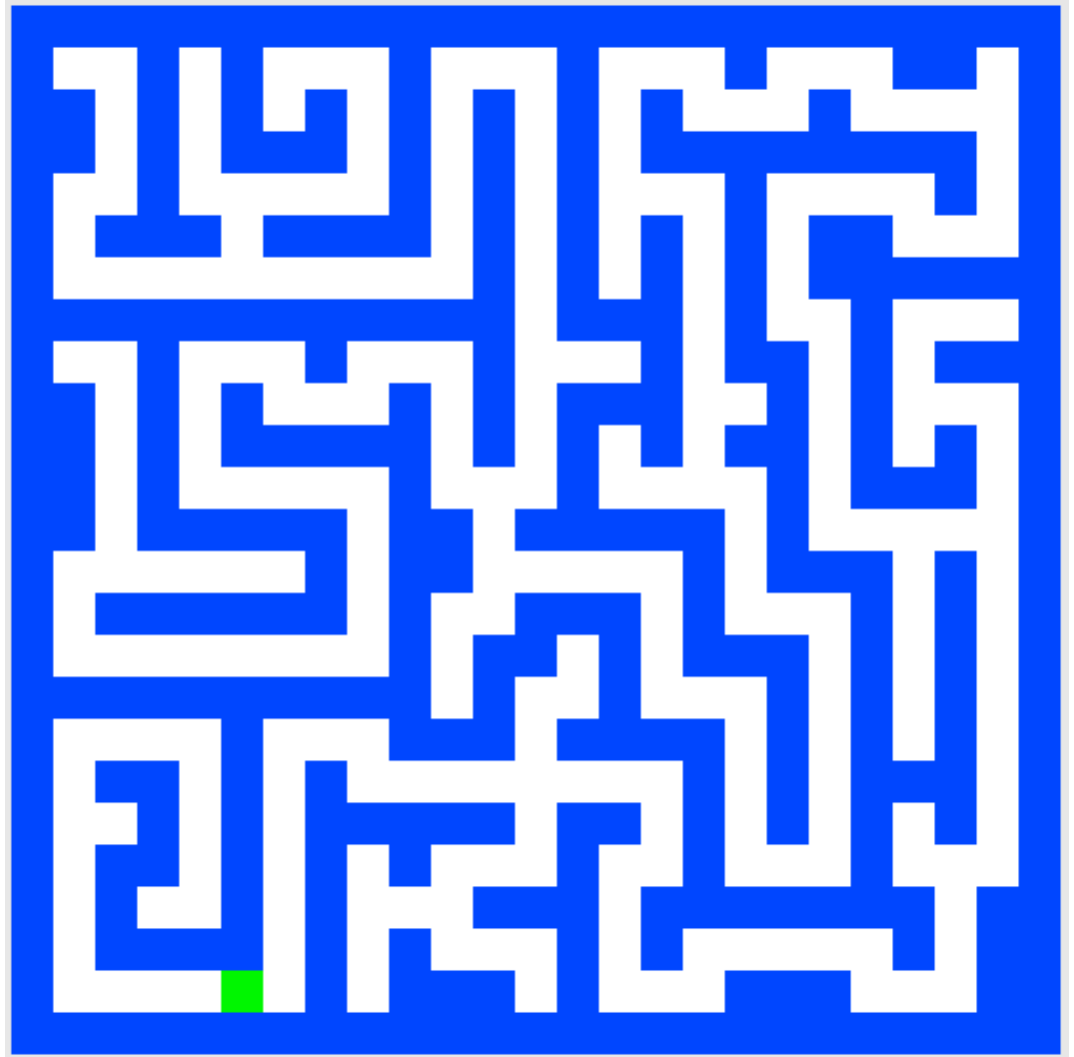
state	surroundings		direction	new state
0	x***	->	N	0
0	N***	->	X	1
1	***x	->	S	1
1	***S	->	X	0



Hints: add E or W somewhere...
watch out for dead ends!

the empty room

Ideas for the maze?



the maze

Hint: use the "right-hand-rule" !

Computer *Science*

Information is intrinsic to every system...

How can we *benefit from* this information?
"create with"

Representing it ... Applying it ... Measuring it
Efficiently? Effectively? Possibly?

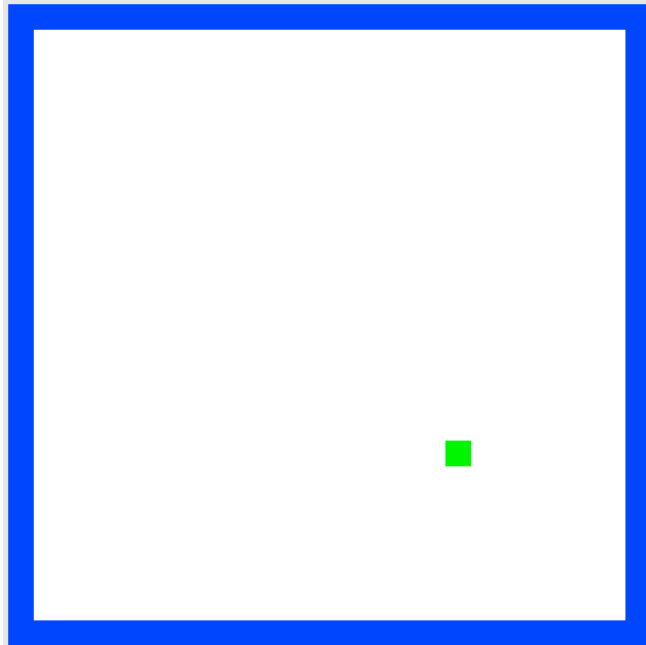
Computer Science

Information is intrinsic to every system...
How can we *benefit from* this information?
"create with"

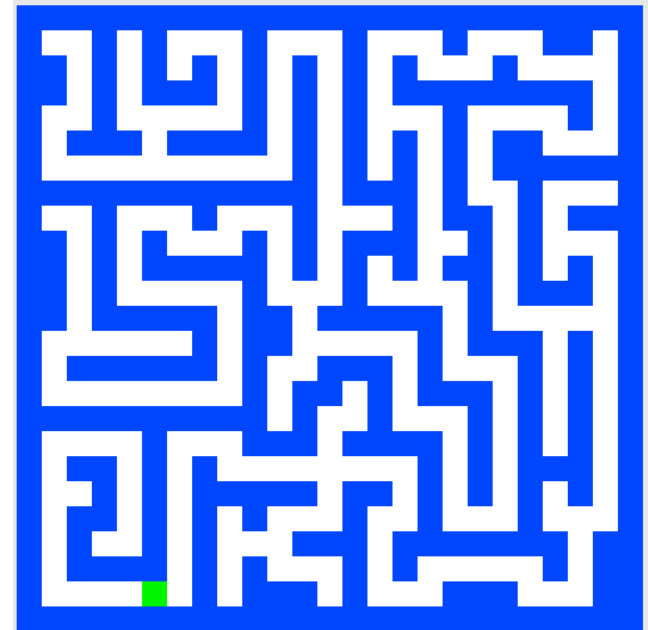
Representing it
Efficiently?

... Applying it
Effectively?

... Measuring it
Possibly?



How to *measure* these
rooms' complexity?



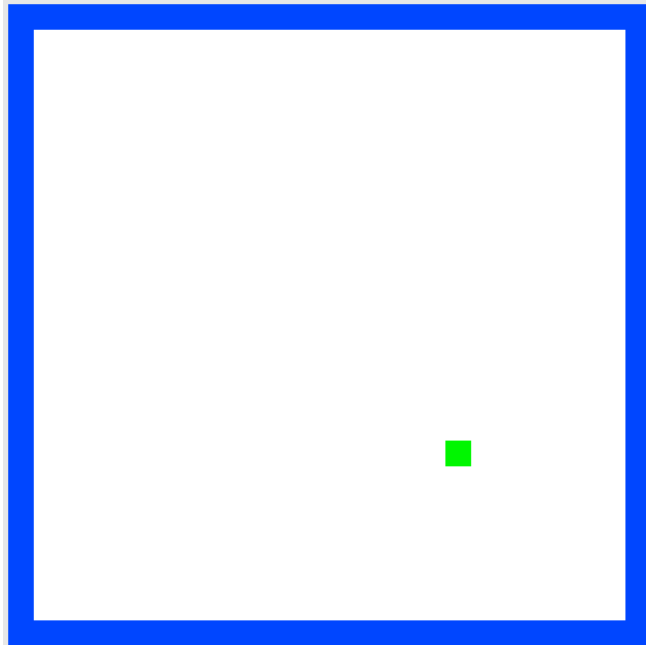
Computer Science

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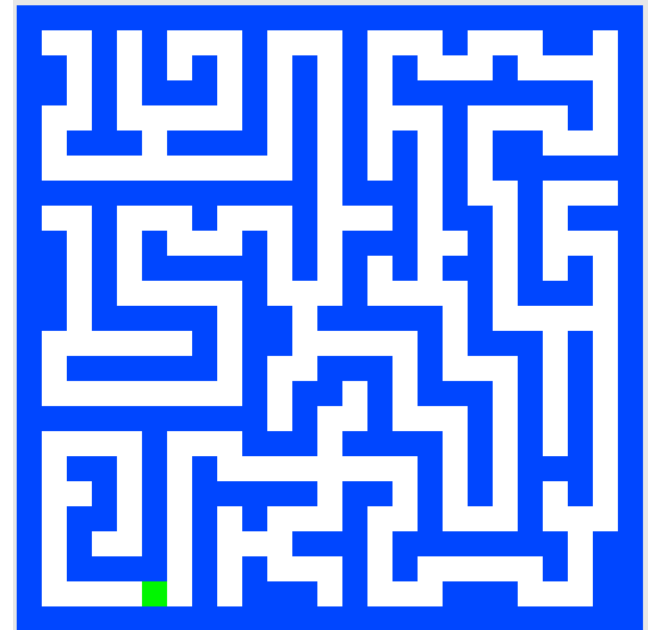


our best: 3 states, 6 rules

How to *measure* these
rooms' complexity?

How many states
and rules are
really necessary ?

How much
information does
each system
contain ?



our best: 4 states, 8 rules

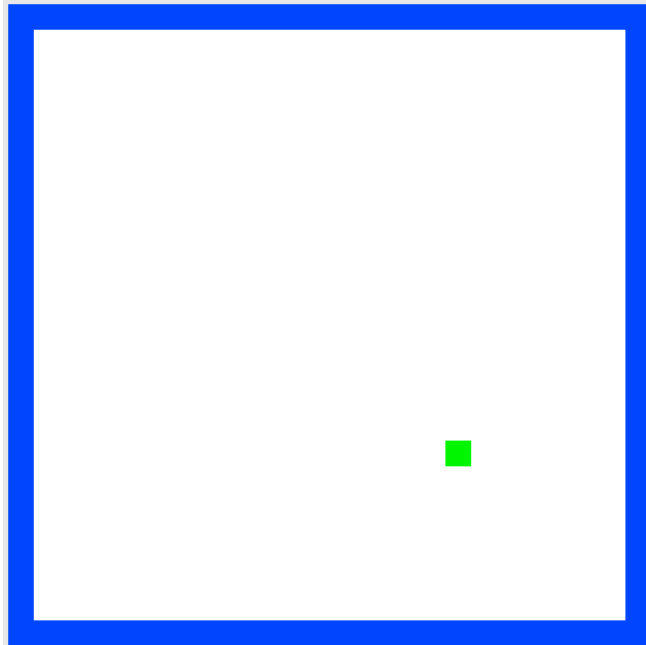
Computer Science

Information is intrinsic to every system...
How can we *benefit from* this information?
"create with"

Representing it
Efficiently?

... Applying it
Effectively?

... Measuring it
Possibly?

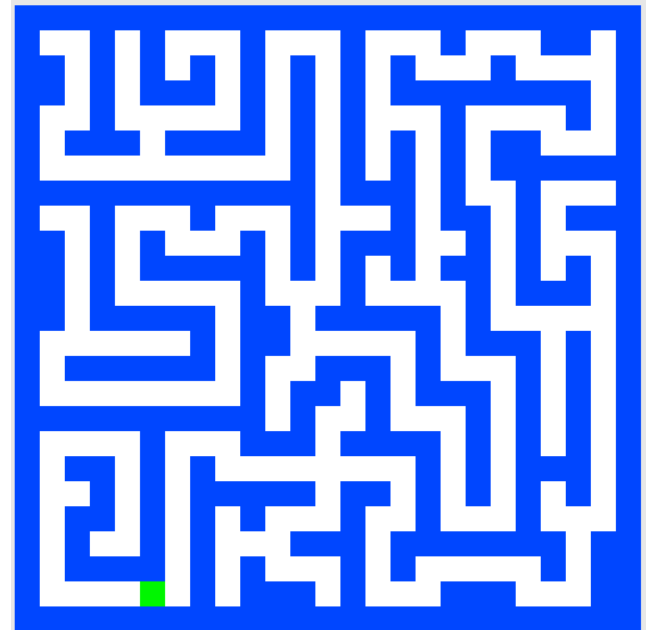


This image: 5 kilobytes

How to *measure* these
rooms' complexity?

How many states
and rules are
really necessary ?

How much
information does
each system
contain ?



This image: 20 kilobytes!

Happy Picobotting!